

# Automating Scientific Workflows with AiiDA

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# AiiDA - Automated Interactive Infrastructure and Database (<https://www.aiida.net/>)

AiiDA is an open-source Python infrastructure to help researchers with automating, managing, persisting, sharing and reproducing the complex workflows associated with modern computational science and all associated data.

Initially designed for computational materials science but can be extended to other areas.

Can be installed on Linux, MacOS X (Homebrew) and Windows (WSL).

## AiiDA alternatives

- ▶ AFLOW - materials science calculations over large database of structures
- ▶ Atomic Simulation Environment (ASE) : single calculations only
- ▶ FireWorks : workflow software for running high-throughput calculation workflows at supercomputing centers.
- ▶ atomate : uses pymatgen, custodian, and FireWorks

# Workflows

In research computing one increasingly has to automate complex multi-step procedures integrating different simulation software.

In AiiDA, workflows use the full power of Python programming language running on their local computer to launch arbitrary executables on remote compute resources.

Once a workflow is submitted, the AiiDA daemon handles its execution, waiting for pre-requisite jobs to finish before launching subsequent steps.

AiiDA workflows can be chained, enabling users to group their code into functional building blocks and combined them in sophisticated simulations. Workflows can be shared with others by becoming part of a workflow library.

## AiiDA plugins

AiiDA plugins will take care of preparing input files for the simulation and parsing the output files into AiiDA data types.

Public AiiDA registry provides a central place to find AiiDA plugins.

Users can develop their own plugins.

Current plugins already include support for popular materials science software, including: Abinit, ASE, CASTEP, CP2K, Gaussian, Gromacs, LAMMPS, NWChem, ORCA, Quantum ESPRESSO, Siesta, VASP, Wien@K

Plugins enabling the use of FireWords and ACE also available.

# HPC Interface

AiiDA can interact with multiple HPC clusters.

The system to be used for a calculation can be selected by changing one line of code.

Specifically for Alliance users, this means can easily submit jobs to cedar, graham, niagara, narval and beluga from a single interface, allowing greater job throughput.

Once a calculation is submitted, AiiDA takes care of all the details: uploading the data, submitting the job, downloading the results once the job is done and cleaning up the job directory on the cluster.

# Reproducibility

In AiiDA, data provenance is tracked automatically.

Each calculation is represented by a node that is linked to its input and output data nodes.

The resulting provenance graph is stored in a local database and can be queried using a performant high-level Python interface.

# Sharing

AiiDA users can export their provenance graph and share it with others.

When uploaded to Materials Cloud, other researchers can interface with the graph and download it. They can then reproduce the work or continue from where the author left off.



## Querying data

As AiiDA is used, its database can grow large. Fortunately, AiiDA provides a powerful querying mechanism to search for data.

For example, for a given node, one can determine which other nodes have used it as input. Thus, if there was a problem with that node and it needs to be recalculated, all the nodes which will also need to be recalculated can be found.

# aiida seminar

September 1, 2023

## 1 AiiDA setup

After installing the required Linux packages and starting the required services, install AiiDA with pip install into a virtual environment.

Run verdi setup utility.

Start notebook in AiiDA kernel previously created.

```
[1]: ! ~/envs/aiida/bin/verdi status

version:      AiiDA v2.4.0
config:       /Users/pawelpomorski/.aiida
profile:      quicksetup
storage:      Storage for 'quicksetup' [open] @ postgresql:
//aiida_qs_pawelpomorski_542a35bff468739fefdcff6f3186d68e:***@localhost:5432/quicksetup_pawelpomorski_542a35bff468739fefdcff6f3186d68e /
DiskObjectStoreRepository: 2098278fdc7a40eba76163c2dab69685 |
/Users/pawelpomorski/.aiida/repository/quicksetup/container
Warning: RabbitMQ v3.12.2 is not supported and will cause
unexpected problems!
Warning: It can cause long-running workflows to crash and jobs
to be submitted multiple times.
Warning: See https://github.com/aiidateam/aiida-
core/wiki/RabbitMQ-version-to-use for details.
rabbitmq:     Incompatible RabbitMQ version detected!
Connected to RabbitMQ v3.12.2 as
amqp://guest:guest@127.0.0.1:5672?heartbeat=600
daemon:      The daemon is not running.
```

## 2 Nodes and provenance graphs

```
[76]: from aiida import orm

node1 = orm.Int(2)
node1.store()
node1
```

[76]: <Int: uuid: 4341ecd0-1565-4447-99a6-f558a5d76c7f (pk: 1387) value: 2>

```
[77]: from aiida import engine
```

```
@engine.calcfunction
def multiply(x, y):
    return x * y
```

```
[78]: x = orm.load_node(pk=1387)
      y = orm.Int(3)
      multiply(x, y)
```

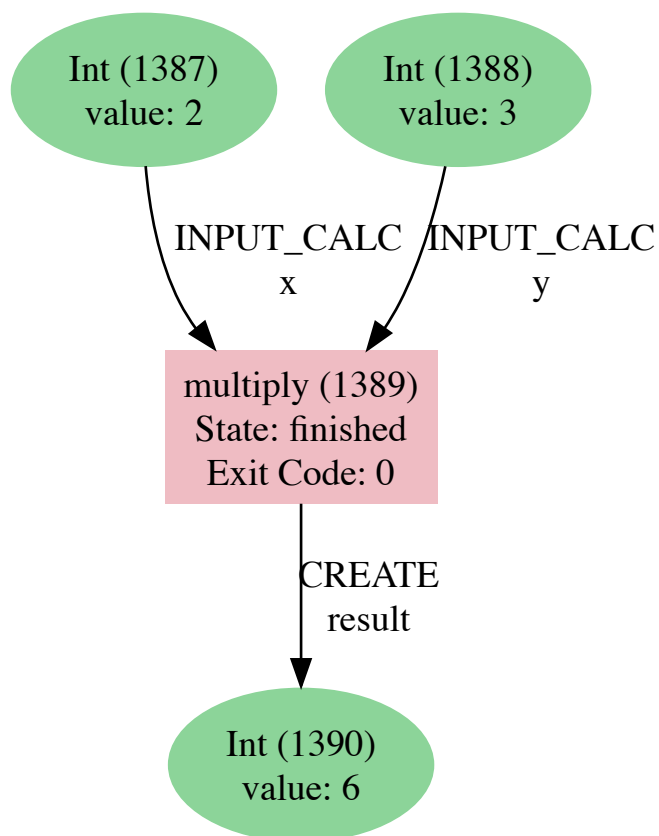
[78]: <Int: uuid: df2d8239-7e50-4787-9bef-1940c7778e7a (pk: 1390) value: 6>

```
[79]: # all calculation inputs automatically stored in database
      y
```

[79]: <Int: uuid: 6f7870ee-fd10-46ba-a2d4-33f198afa96c (pk: 1388) value: 3>

```
[26]: from aiida.tools.visualization import Graph
      graph = Graph()
      calc_node = orm.load_node(1389)
      graph.add_incoming(calc_node, annotate_links="both")
      graph.add_outgoing(calc_node, annotate_links="both")
      graph.graphviz
```

[26]:



[86]: ! ~/envs/aiida/bin/verdi node show 1389

Property	Value
-----	-----
type	multiply
state	Finished [0]
pk	1389
uuid	4a2fbbdf-3931-4cc9-9d3c-cbb1125b8fd1
label	multiply
description	
ctime	2023-08-08 23:20:44.416909-04:00
mtime	2023-08-08 23:20:44.573526-04:00

Inputs	PK	Type
-----	----	-----
x	1387	Int
y	1388	Int

Outputs	PK	Type
-----	----	-----
result	1390	Int

### 3 VASP calculation

Simple VASP calculation of Si bulk structure needs just 4 input files.

```
[24]: !ssh aiida_ctetsass@graham.computecanada.ca ls /project/def-ctetsass/  
      ↪aiida_ctetsass/job_files_aiida/9943617vasp08-06-23-17-24-52/run_direct  
  
      # mpirun -np 2 /project/def-ctetsass/aiida_ctetsass/.local/easybuild/software/  
      ↪2020/avx2/MPI/intel2020/mpi2019/vasp/6.3.0/bin/vasp_std
```

```
/usr/bin/id: cannot find name for group ID 13200135  
INCAR  
KPOINTS  
POSCAR  
POTCAR
```

```
[49]: !ssh aiida_ctetsass@graham.computecanada.ca cat /project/def-ctetsass/  
      ↪aiida_ctetsass/job_files_aiida/9943617vasp08-06-23-17-24-52/run_direct/INCAR
```

```
/usr/bin/id: cannot find name for group ID 13200135  
EDIFF = 0.0001  
ENCUT = 200  
IALGO = 38  
ISMear = -5  
PREC = NORMAL  
SIGMA = 0.1
```

```
[27]: # output files after run completes  
!ssh aiida_ctetsass@graham.computecanada.ca ls /project/def-ctetsass/  
      ↪aiida_ctetsass/job_files_aiida/9943617vasp08-06-23-17-24-52/run_direct
```

```
/usr/bin/id: cannot find name for group ID 13200135  
CHG  
CHGCAR  
CONTCAR  
DOSCAR  
EIGENVAL  
IBZKPT  
INCAR  
KPOINTS  
OSZICAR  
OUTCAR  
PCDAT  
POSCAR  
POTCAR  
REPORT  
vaspout.h5  
vasprun.xml  
WAVECAR
```

XDATCAR

```
[28]: !ssh aiida_ctetsass@graham.computecanada.ca cat /project/def-ctetsass/  
      ↪aiida_ctetsass/job_files_aiida/9943617vasp08-06-23-17-24-52/run_direct/  
      ↪OUTCAR | grep "free energy"
```

```
/usr/bin/id: cannot find name for group ID 13200135  
free energy    TOTEN  =      -3.18722214 eV  
free energy    TOTEN  =     -10.91141958 eV  
free energy    TOTEN  =     -10.97522910 eV  
free energy    TOTEN  =     -10.97541058 eV  
free energy    TOTEN  =     -10.97541071 eV  
free energy    TOTEN  =     -10.85138207 eV  
free energy    TOTEN  =     -10.79499734 eV  
free energy    TOTEN  =     -10.79589378 eV  
free energy    TOTEN  =     -10.79611292 eV  
free energy    TOTEN  =     -10.79613809 eV
```

## 4 AiiDA setup

Local database controlled by user, or remote database accessible by research group.

AiiDA-VASP plugin installed via pip.

```
[98]: ! ~/envs/aiida/bin/verdi computer list
```

**Report:** List of configured computers

**Report:** Use 'verdi computer show COMPUTERLABEL' to display more detailed information

```
* graham1  
* graham_service
```

```
[103]: ! ~/envs/aiida/bin/verdi computer test graham_service
```

**Report:** Testing computer<graham\_service> for user<ppomorsk@sharcnet.ca>...

\* Opening connection... [OK]

\* Checking for spurious output... [Failed]:

We detected some spurious output in the stderr when connecting to the computer, as shown between the bars

```
=====
```

```
/usr/bin/id: cannot find name for group ID 13200135
```

```
=====
```

Please check that you don't have code producing output in your ~/.bash\_profile, ~/.bashrc or similar.

If you don't want to remove the code, but just to disable it for non-interactive

shells, see comments  
in this troubleshooting section of the online documentation:  
<https://bit.ly/2FCRDc5>

```
* Getting number of jobs from scheduler... Warning: squeue
returned exit code 0 (_parse_joblist_output function) but non-empty
stderr='/usr/bin/id: cannot find name for group ID 13200135'
[OK]: 8699 jobs found in the queue
* Determining remote user name... Warning: There was
nonempty stderr in the whoami command: /usr/bin/id: cannot find name for group
ID 13200135
```

[OK]: aiida\_ctetsass

```
* Creating and deleting temporary file... Warning: There
was nonempty stderr in the whoami command: /usr/bin/id: cannot find name for
group ID 13200135
```

[OK]

```
* Checking for possible delay from using login shell...
```

[OK]

```
Warning: 1 out of 6 tests failed
```

```
[23]: ! ~/envs/aiida/bin/verdi computer show graham_service
```

```
-----
Label                graham_service
PK                    6
UUID                  99ae5bb6-ee3a-4eb3-a670-685731c834ec
Description
Hostname              graham.computecanada.ca
Transport type        core.ssh
Scheduler type        core.slurm
Work directory        /project/def-ctetsass/aiida_ctetsass/aiida
Shebang              #!/bin/bash
Mpirun command        mpirun -np {tot_num_mpiproc}
Default #procs/machine 2
Default memory (kB)/machine 8000
Prepend text
Append text
-----
```

```
[24]: ! ~/envs/aiida/bin/verdi code list
```

```
Full label                Pk  Entry point
-----
vaspgraham@graham_service 864 core.code.installed
vaspgrahamcopy@graham_service 973 core.code.installed
```

Use `verdi code show IDENTIFIER` to see details for a code

```
[25]: ! ~/envs/aiida/bin/verdi code show vaspgraham@graham_service
```

```
-----  
-----  
PK                        864  
UUID                      402aba7a-67e2-4c72-be1a-8a7630b9c467  
Type                      core.code.installed  
Computer                  graham_service (graham.computecanada.ca), pk: 6  
Filepath executable       /project/def-ctetsass/aiida_ctetsass/.local/easybuild/s  
oftware/2020/avx2/MPI/intel2020/impi2019/vasp/6.3.0/bin/vasp_std  
Label                     vaspgraham  
Description                VASP 6.3.0 on graham  
Default calc job plugin   vasp.vasp  
Use double quotes         False  
With mpi  
Prepend text              module purge  
                          module load StdEnv/2020 intel/2020.1.217  
intelmpi/2019.7.217 vasp/6.3.0  
Append text  
-----  
-----
```

Pseudopotential uploaded beforehand via AiiDA-VASP plugin interface.

## 5 AiiDA - first example

```
[2]: # run vasp lean  
  
"""  
An example call script that performs a single static VASP calculation.  
  
Performs a self consistent electron convergence run using the standard silicon  
↳structure.  
"""  
# pylint: disable=too-many-arguments  
import numpy as np  
  
from aiida import load_profile  
from aiida.common.extendeddicts import AttributeDict  
from aiida.engine import submit  
from aiida.orm import Bool, Code, Str  
from aiida.plugins import DataFactory, WorkflowFactory  
  
load_profile()  
  
def get_structure():
```



```

"""
Set up Si primitive cell

Si
5.431
0.0000000000000000 0.5000000000000000 0.5000000000000000
0.5000000000000000 0.0000000000000000 0.5000000000000000
0.5000000000000000 0.5000000000000000 0.0000000000000000

Si
2
Direct
0.8750000000000000 0.8750000000000000 0.8750000000000000
0.1250000000000000 0.1250000000000000 0.1250000000000000

"""

structure_data = DataFactory('core.structure')
alat = 5.431
lattice = np.array([[.5, 0, .5], [.5, .5, 0], [0, .5, .5]]) * alat
structure = structure_data(cell=lattice)
for pos_direct in ([0.875, 0.875, 0.875], [0.125, 0.125, 0.125]):
    pos_cartesian = np.dot(pos_direct, lattice)
    structure.append_atom(position=pos_cartesian, symbols='Si')
return structure

def main(code_string, incar, kmesh, structure, potential_family,
        potential_mapping, options):
    """Main method to setup the calculation."""

    # First, we need to fetch the AiiDA datatypes which will
    # house the inputs to our calculation
    dict_data = DataFactory('core.dict')
    kpoints_data = DataFactory('core.array.kpoints')

    # Then, we set the workchain you would like to call
    workchain = WorkflowFactory('vasp.vasp')

    # And finally, we declare the options, settings and input containers
    settings = AttributeDict()
    inputs = AttributeDict()

    # Organize settings
    settings.parser_settings = {'output_params': ['total_energies',
        'maximum_force']}

    # Set inputs for the following WorkChain execution

```

```

# Set code
inputs.code = Code.get_from_string(code_string)
# Set structure
inputs.structure = structure
# Set k-points grid density
kpoints = kpoints_data()
kpoints.set_kpoints_mesh(kmesh)
inputs.kpoints = kpoints
# Set parameters
inputs.parameters = dict_data(dict=incar)
# Set potentials and their mapping
inputs.potential_family = Str(potential_family)
inputs.potential_mapping = dict_data(dict=potential_mapping)
# Set options
inputs.options = dict_data(dict=options)
# Set settings
inputs.settings = dict_data(dict=settings)
# Set workchain related inputs, in this case, give more explicit output to
↳report
inputs.verbose = Bool(True)
# Submit the requested workchain with the supplied inputs
output = submit(workchain, **inputs)
print(output)

if __name__ == '__main__':
# Code_string is chosen among the list given by 'verdi code list'
CODE_STRING = 'vaspgrahamcopy@graham_service'

# POSCAR equivalent
# Set the silicon structure
STRUCTURE = get_structure()

# INCAR equivalent
# Set input parameters
INCAR = {'incar': {'prec': 'NORMAL', 'encut': 200, 'ediff': 1E-4, 'ialgo':
↳38, 'ismear': -5, 'sigma': 0.1}}

# KPOINTS equivalent
# Set kpoint mesh
KMESH = [9, 9, 9]

# POTCAR equivalent
# Potential_family is chosen among the list given by
# 'verdi data vasp-potcar listfamilies'
POTENTIAL_FAMILY = 'pbe'
# The potential mapping selects which potential to use, here we use the
↳standard

```

```

# for silicon, this could for instance be {'Si': 'Si_GW'} to use the GW
↪ready
# potential instead
POTENTIAL_MAPPING = {'Si': 'Si'}

# Jobfile equivalent
# In options, we typically set scheduler options.
# See https://aiida.readthedocs.io/projects/aiida-core/en/latest/scheduler/
↪index.html
# AttributeDict is just a special dictionary with the extra benefit that
# you can set and get the key contents with mydict.mykey, instead of
↪mydict['mykey']
OPTIONS = AttributeDict()
OPTIONS.account = ''
OPTIONS.qos = ''
OPTIONS.resources = {'num_machines': 1, 'num_mpirprocs_per_machine': 1}
OPTIONS.queue_name = ''
OPTIONS.max_wallclock_seconds = 3600
OPTIONS.max_memory_kb = 10240000

main(CODE_STRING, INCAR, KMESH, STRUCTURE, POTENTIAL_FAMILY,
↪POTENTIAL_MAPPING, OPTIONS)

```

**Warning:** RabbitMQ v3.12.2 is not supported and will cause unexpected problems!

**Warning:** It can cause long-running workflows to crash and jobs to be submitted multiple times.

**Warning:** See <https://github.com/aiidateam/aiida-core/wiki/RabbitMQ-version-to-use> for details.

uuid: ba2b7901-69d1-433e-bbb8-dce3a10a74b4 (pk: 1434)  
(aiida.workflows:vasp.vasp)

Comment: at this point the job is launched but of course it might take a while before it is done. We cannot really work in the notebook right away to analyze the data. We could of course come back to the notebook once the job is done.

orm - object relational mapping

```

[4]: # show verdi process output
! ~/envs/aiida/bin/verdi process list

```

PK	Created	Process label	Process State	Process status
1401	15m ago	VaspWorkChain	Created	
1412	13m ago	VaspWorkChain	Created	
1423	9m ago	VaspWorkChain	Created	
1434	1m ago	VaspWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1436				

1436 9s ago VaspCalculation Waiting Waiting for transport task:  
upload

Total results: 5

**Report:** last time an entry changed state: 9s ago (at 10:46:38  
on 2023-08-09)

**Report:** Checking daemon load... OK

**Report:** Using 1% of the available daemon worker slots.

```
[7]: # show that job was submitted and ran
# sacct command
!ssh aiida_ctetsass@graham.computecanada.ca sq
```

/usr/bin/id: cannot find name for group ID 13200135

	JOBID	USER	ACCOUNT	NAME	ST	TIME_LEFT
NODES	CPUS	TRES_PER_N	MIN_MEM	NODELIST	(REASON)	

```
[ ]: # querying result
```

```
[ ]:
```

```
[8]: ! ~/envs/aiida/bin/verdi process report 1434
```

```
2023-08-09 10:46:38 [193 | REPORT]: [1434|VaspWorkChain|run_process]:
launching VaspCalculation<1436> iteration #1
2023-08-09 10:50:40 [195 | REPORT]: [1434|VaspWorkChain|results]: work chain
completed after 1 iterations
2023-08-09 10:50:44 [196 | REPORT]: [1434|VaspWorkChain|on_terminated]: cleaned
remote folders of calculations: 1436
```

```
[9]: ! ~/envs/aiida/bin/verdi node show 1434
```

Property	Value
type	VaspWorkChain
state	Finished [0]
pk	1434
uuid	ba2b7901-69d1-433e-bbb8-dce3a10a74b4
label	
description	
ctime	2023-08-09 10:45:36.485977-04:00
mtime	2023-08-09 10:50:40.179558-04:00

Inputs	PK	Type
clean_workdir	1433	Bool
code	973	InstalledCode
kpoints	1425	KpointsData

max_iterations	1432	Int
options	1429	Dict
parameters	1426	Dict
potential_family	1427	Str
potential_mapping	1428	Dict
settings	1430	Dict
structure	1424	StructureData
verbose	1431	Bool

Outputs	PK	Type
-----	----	-----
misc	1439	Dict
remote_folder	1437	RemoteData
retrieved	1438	FolderData

Called	PK	Type
-----	----	-----
iteration_01	1436	VaspCalculation

Log messages

-----  
There are 3 log messages for this calculation  
Run 'verdi process report 1434' to see them

```
[11]: ! ~/envs/aiida/bin/verdi node repo ls 1438
```

```
CONTCAR
DOSCAR
EIGENVAL
OUTCAR
_scheduler-stderr.txt
_scheduler-stdout.txt
vasp_output
vasprun.xml
```

```
[13]: ! ~/envs/aiida/bin/verdi node repo cat 1438 OUTCAR
```

```
vasp.6.3.0 20Jan22 (build Jul 07 2023 14:56:46) complex
```

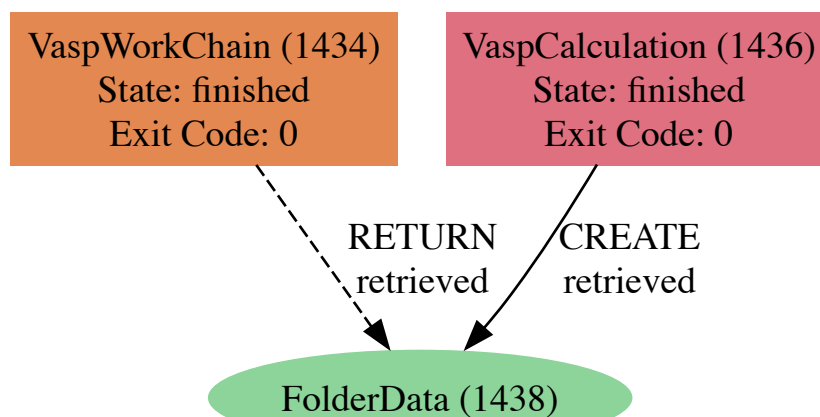
```
executed on          LinuxIFC date 2023.08.09 10:49:14
running on    1 total cores
distrk:  each k-point on    1 cores,    1 groups
distr:  one band on NCORE=    1 cores,    1 groups
```

-----  
-----

Average memory used (kb):	N/A
Minor page faults:	21322
Major page faults:	390
Voluntary context switches:	2611

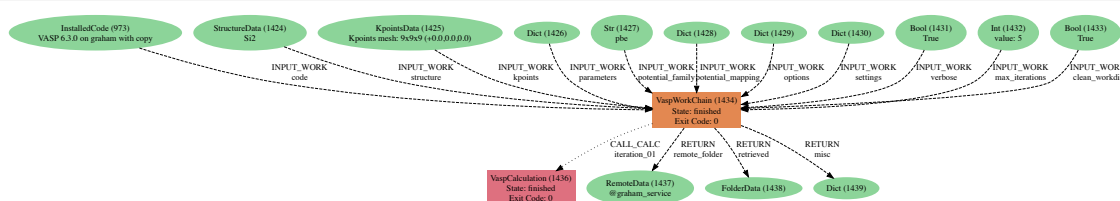
```
[16]: from aiida.tools.visualization import Graph
graph = Graph()
calc_node = orm.load_node(1438)
graph.add_incoming(calc_node, annotate_links="both")
graph.add_outgoing(calc_node, annotate_links="both")
graph.graphviz
```

[16]:



```
[17]: from aiida import orm
from aiida.tools.visualization import Graph
graph = Graph()
calc_node = orm.load_node(1434)
graph.add_incoming(calc_node, annotate_links="both")
graph.add_outgoing(calc_node, annotate_links="both")
graph.graphviz
```

[17]:



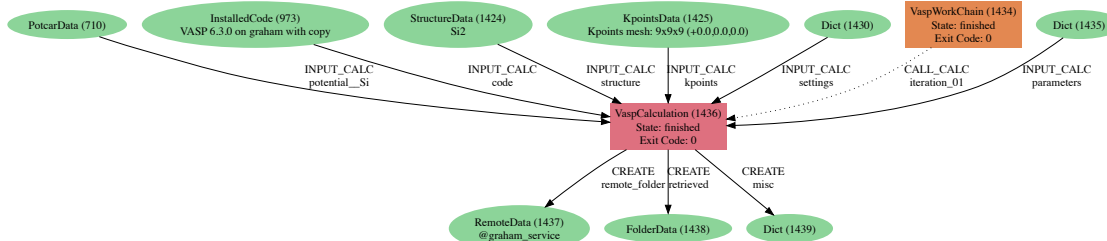
```
[18]: from aiida.tools.visualization import Graph
graph = Graph()
```

```

calc_node = orm.load_node(1436)
graph.add_incoming(calc_node, annotate_links="both")
graph.add_outgoing(calc_node, annotate_links="both")
graph.graphviz

```

[18]:



[51]: `from aiida import orm`

```

node = orm.load_node(pk=1434)
output = node.outputs['misc']

print(output.get_dict())

result = output.get_dict()
print(result["total_energies"])

```

```

{'version': '6.3.0', 'run_stats': {'user_time': 2.683, 'system_time': 0.225,
'elapsed_time': 9.792, 'mem_usage_base': 30000.0, 'mem_usage_grid': 1216.0,
'mem_usage_wavfun': 1285.0, 'mem_usage_fftplans': 800.0, 'average_memory_used':
None, 'maximum_memory_used': 169424.0, 'mem_usage_nonl-proj': 615.0,
'total_cpu_time_used': 2.908, 'mem_usage_one-center': 6.0}, 'run_status':
{'nsw': 0, 'nelm': 60, 'nbands': 8, 'finished': True, 'ionic_converged': None,
'contains_nelm_breach': False, 'electronic_converged': True,
'last_iteration_index': [1, 10], 'consistent_nelm_breach': False},
'maximum_force': 0.0, 'notifications': [], 'maximum_stress': 17.91131062,
'total_energies': {'energy_extrapolated': -10.79613809,
'energy_extrapolated_electronic': -10.79613809}}
{'energy_extrapolated': -10.79613809, 'energy_extrapolated_electronic':
-10.79613809}

```

[46]: *# can also print inputs*

```

node = orm.load_node(pk=1434)

input = node.inputs['parameters']
print(input.get_dict())

```

```

{'incar': {'prec': 'NORMAL', 'ediff': 0.0001, 'encut': 200, 'ialgo': 38,
'sigma': 0.1, 'ismear': -5}}

```

## 6 Multiple lattice constants

```
[35]: """
An example call script that performs a relaxation of a structure.

Performs a relaxation of the standard silicon structure.
"""
# pylint: disable=too-many-arguments
import numpy as np

from aiida import load_profile
from aiida.common.extendeddicts import AttributeDict
from aiida.engine import submit, run
from aiida.orm import Code
from aiida.plugins import DataFactory, WorkflowFactory

load_profile()

# parallel arrays
output_nodes = []
lattice_k = []

def get_structure(alat):
    """
    Set up Si primitive cell

    fcc Si:
    alat
    0.5000000000000000    0.5000000000000000    0.0000000000000000
    0.0000000000000000    0.5000000000000000    0.5000000000000000
    0.5000000000000000    0.0000000000000000    0.5000000000000000
    Si
    1
    Cartesian
    0.0000000000000000  0.0000000000000000  0.0000000000000000

    """

    structure_data = DataFactory('structure')
    lattice = np.array([[.5, .5, 0], [0, .5, .5], [.5, 0, .5]]) * alat
    structure = structure_data(cell=lattice)
    for pos_direct in ([0.0, 0.0, 0.0]):
        pos_cartesian = np.dot(pos_direct, lattice)
        structure.append_atom(position=pos_cartesian, symbols='Si')
    return structure
```



```

def main(code_string, incar, kmesh, structure, potential_family,
↳potential_mapping, options):
    """Main method to setup the calculation."""

    # We set the workchain you would like to call
    workchain = WorkflowFactory('vasp.relax')

    # And finally, we declare the options, settings and input containers
    settings = AttributeDict()
    inputs = AttributeDict()

    # Organize settings
    settings.parser_settings = {}

    # Set inputs for the following WorkChain execution
    # Set code
    inputs.code = Code.get_from_string(code_string)
    # Set structure
    inputs.structure = structure
    # Set k-points grid density
    kpoints = DataFactory('core.array.kpoints')()
    kpoints.set_kpoints_mesh(kmesh)
    inputs.kpoints = kpoints
    # Set parameters
    inputs.parameters = DataFactory('core.dict')(dict=incar)
    # Set potentials and their mapping
    inputs.potential_family = DataFactory('core.str')(potential_family)
    inputs.potential_mapping = DataFactory('core.dict')(dict=potential_mapping)
    # Set options
    inputs.options = DataFactory('core.dict')(dict=options)
    # Set settings
    inputs.settings = DataFactory('core.dict')(dict=settings)
    # Set workchain related inputs, in this case, give more explicit output to
↳report
    inputs.verbose = DataFactory('core.bool')(True)

    # Relaxation related parameters that is passed to the relax workchain
    relax = AttributeDict()
    # Turn on relaxation
    relax.perform = DataFactory('core.bool')(True)
    # Select relaxation algorithm
    relax.algo = DataFactory('core.str')('cg')
    # Set force cutoff limit (EDIFFG, but no sign needed)
    relax.force_cutoff = DataFactory('core.float')(0.01)
    # Turn on relaxation of positions (strictly not needed as the default is on)

    # The three next parameters are for the ISIF setting

```

```

relax.positions = DataFactory('core.bool')(True)
# Turn on relaxation of the cell shape (defaults to False)
relax.shape = DataFactory('core.bool')(True)
# Turn on relaxation of the volume (defaults to False)
relax.volume = DataFactory('core.bool')(False)

# Set maximum number of ionic steps
relax.steps = DataFactory('core.int')(100)
# Set the relaxation parameters on the inputs
inputs.relax = relax

# Submit the requested workchain with the supplied inputs
output = submit(workchain, **inputs)
return output

if __name__ == '__main__':

    global output_nodes
    global lattice_k

    # Code_string is chosen among the list given by 'verdi code list'
    CODE_STRING = 'vaspgrahamcopy@graham_service'

    # POSCAR equivalent
    # Set the silicon structure
    # STRUCTURE = get_structure()

    # INCAR equivalent
    # Set input parameters
    INCAR = {'incar': {'encut': 240, 'ismear': 0, 'sigma': 0.1, 'system': 'test_
↪system'}}

    # KPOINTS equivalent
    # Set kpoint mesh
    KMESH = [9, 9, 9]

    # POTCAR equivalent
    # Potential_family is chosen among the list given by
    # 'verdi data vasp-potcar listfamilies'
    POTENTIAL_FAMILY = 'pbe'
    # The potential mapping selects which potential to use, here we use the_
↪standard
    # for silicon, this could for instance be {'Si': 'Si_GW'} to use the GW_
↪ready
    # potential instead
    POTENTIAL_MAPPING = {'Si': 'Si'}

```

```

# Jobfile equivalent
# In options, we typically set scheduler options.
# See https://aiida.readthedocs.io/projects/aiida-core/en/latest/scheduler/
↪index.html
# AttributeDict is just a special dictionary with the extra benefit that
# you can set and get the key contents with mydict.mykey, instead of ↪
↪mydict['mykey']
OPTIONS = AttributeDict()
OPTIONS.account = 'def-ctetsass'
OPTIONS.qos = ''
OPTIONS.resources = {'num_machines': 1, 'num_mpiprocs_per_machine': 2}
OPTIONS.queue_name = ''
OPTIONS.max_wallclock_seconds = 3600
OPTIONS.max_memory_kb = 1024000

for lattice_constant in [3.5, 3.6, 3.7, 3.8, 3.9, 4.0, 4.1, 4.2, 4.3]:
    STRUCTURE = get_structure(lattice_constant)
    output = main(CODE_STRING, INCAR, KMESH, STRUCTURE, POTENTIAL_FAMILY, ↪
↪POTENTIAL_MAPPING, OPTIONS)
    output_nodes.append(output)
    lattice_k.append(lattice_constant)

```

[38]: `print(output_nodes)`

```

[<WorkChainNode: uuid: 4f830012-b6f2-4cd4-a304-a4bbd68c35dc (pk: 1466)
(aiida.workflows:vasp.relax)>, <WorkChainNode: uuid:
5d0cb7d2-9a3e-43f2-a268-a025dffeb2aa (pk: 1493) (aiida.workflows:vasp.relax)>,
<WorkChainNode: uuid: 9fbb0521-70f9-4f47-8f1a-126853de4c0e (pk: 1524)
(aiida.workflows:vasp.relax)>, <WorkChainNode: uuid:
3bbf75b6-a380-4f9d-9ed3-38ad0777b138 (pk: 1553) (aiida.workflows:vasp.relax)>,
<WorkChainNode: uuid: e8cffe85-57f4-434b-9351-4f5f9f85421c (pk: 1585)
(aiida.workflows:vasp.relax)>, <WorkChainNode: uuid:
9567b4a0-8f5c-48bb-9ff6-d1031de87732 (pk: 1617) (aiida.workflows:vasp.relax)>,
<WorkChainNode: uuid: bc88c256-288b-42aa-adbb-bf1032e96d0c (pk: 1648)
(aiida.workflows:vasp.relax)>, <WorkChainNode: uuid:
ea3269c0-3290-4a49-b260-f6f1355c003c (pk: 1676) (aiida.workflows:vasp.relax)>,
<WorkChainNode: uuid: 54939986-34e8-42ff-a062-b532bf86d0d8 (pk: 1709)
(aiida.workflows:vasp.relax)>]

```

[36]: `! ~/envs/aiida/bin/verdi process list`

PK	Created	Process label	Process State	Process status
1401	43m ago	VaspWorkChain	Created	
1412	41m ago	VaspWorkChain	Created	
1423	37m ago	VaspWorkChain	Created	

1466	1m ago	RelaxWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1525				
1493	1m ago	RelaxWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1526				
1524	1m ago	RelaxWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1558				
1525	1m ago	VaspWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1557				
1526	1m ago	VaspWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1616				
1553	1m ago	RelaxWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1595				
1585	1m ago	RelaxWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1649				
1558	1m ago	VaspWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1646				
1557	1m ago	VaspCalculation	Waiting	Waiting for transport task:
submit				
1617	1m ago	RelaxWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1710				
1595	1m ago	VaspWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1678				
1616	1m ago	VaspCalculation	Waiting	Waiting for transport task:
submit				
1648	1m ago	RelaxWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1716				
1646	1m ago	VaspCalculation	Waiting	Waiting for transport task:
submit				
1649	1m ago	VaspWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1708				
1676	1m ago	RelaxWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1721				
1678	1m ago	VaspCalculation	Waiting	Waiting for transport task:
submit				
1709	1m ago	RelaxWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1715				
1708	1m ago	VaspCalculation	Waiting	Monitoring scheduler: job
state UNKNOWN				
1710	1m ago	VaspWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1723				
1715	1m ago	VaspWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1720				
1716	1m ago	VaspWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1725				
1720	1m ago	VaspCalculation	Waiting	Waiting for transport task:
submit				
1721	1m ago	VaspWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1727				

```

1723 1m ago      VaspCalculation  Waiting      Waiting for transport task:
submit
1725 1m ago      VaspCalculation  Waiting      Monitoring scheduler: job
state UNKNOWN
1727 1m ago      VaspCalculation  Waiting      Waiting for transport task:
submit

```

Total results: 30

**Report:** last time an entry changed state: 21s ago (at 11:14:12 on 2023-08-09)

**Report:** Checking daemon load... **OK**

**Report:** Using 8% of the available daemon worker slots.

[37]: `!ssh aiida_ctetsass@graham.computecanada.ca sq`

```

/usr/bin/id: cannot find name for group ID 13200135

```

	JOBID	USER	ACCOUNT	NAME	ST	TIME_LEFT
NODES	CPUS	TRES_PER_N	MIN_MEM	NODELIST	(REASON)	
1	2	10010949	aiida_ct	def-ctetsass_cpu	aiida-1708	PD 1:00:00
		N/A	1000M	(Priority)		
1	2	10010951	aiida_ct	def-ctetsass_cpu	aiida-1725	PD 1:00:00
		N/A	1000M	(Priority)		
1	2	10010959	aiida_ct	def-ctetsass_cpu	aiida-1557	PD 1:00:00
		N/A	1000M	(Priority)		
1	2	10010965	aiida_ct	def-ctetsass_cpu	aiida-1616	PD 1:00:00
		N/A	1000M	(Priority)		
1	2	10010966	aiida_ct	def-ctetsass_cpu	aiida-1646	PD 1:00:00
		N/A	1000M	(Priority)		
1	2	10010967	aiida_ct	def-ctetsass_cpu	aiida-1678	PD 1:00:00
		N/A	1000M	(Priority)		
1	2	10010970	aiida_ct	def-ctetsass_cpu	aiida-1720	PD 1:00:00
		N/A	1000M	(Priority)		
1	2	10010971	aiida_ct	def-ctetsass_cpu	aiida-1723	PD 1:00:00
		N/A	1000M	(Priority)		
1	2	10010972	aiida_ct	def-ctetsass_cpu	aiida-1727	PD 1:00:00
		N/A	1000M	(Priority)		

[43]: `! ~/envs/aiida/bin/verdi process list`

PK	Created	Process label	Process State	Process status
1401	47m ago	VaspWorkChain	Created	
1412	44m ago	VaspWorkChain	Created	
1423	41m ago	VaspWorkChain	Created	
1466	5m ago	RelaxWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1525				
1493	5m ago	RelaxWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:

1526				
1524	5m ago	RelaxWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1558				
1525	5m ago	VaspWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1557				
1526	5m ago	VaspWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1616				
1553	5m ago	RelaxWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1595				
1585	5m ago	RelaxWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1649				
1558	5m ago	VaspWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1646				
1557	5m ago	VaspCalculation	Waiting	Monitoring scheduler: job
state QUEUED				
1617	5m ago	RelaxWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1710				
1595	5m ago	VaspWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1678				
1616	5m ago	VaspCalculation	Waiting	Monitoring scheduler: job
state QUEUED				
1648	5m ago	RelaxWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1716				
1646	5m ago	VaspCalculation	Waiting	Monitoring scheduler: job
state QUEUED				
1649	5m ago	VaspWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1708				
1676	5m ago	RelaxWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1721				
1678	5m ago	VaspCalculation	Waiting	Monitoring scheduler: job
state QUEUED				
1709	5m ago	RelaxWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1715				
1708	5m ago	VaspCalculation	Waiting	Monitoring scheduler: job
state QUEUED				
1710	5m ago	VaspWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1723				
1715	5m ago	VaspWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1720				
1716	5m ago	VaspWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1725				
1720	5m ago	VaspCalculation	Waiting	Monitoring scheduler: job
state QUEUED				
1721	5m ago	VaspWorkChain	Waiting	Waiting for child processes:
1727				
1723	5m ago	VaspCalculation	Waiting	Monitoring scheduler: job
state QUEUED				
1725	5m ago	VaspCalculation	Waiting	Monitoring scheduler: job

```
state QUEUED
1727 5m ago      VaspCalculation    Waiting      Monitoring scheduler: job
state QUEUED
```

Total results: 30

**Report:** last time an entry changed state: 3m ago (at 11:14:36 on 2023-08-09)

**Report:** Checking daemon load... OK

**Report:** Using 8% of the available daemon worker slots.

```
[47]: from aiida import orm

#EOS = []
for i in range(len(output_nodes)):

    pk = output_nodes[i].pk
    lk = lattice_k[i]

    node = orm.load_node(pk=pk)
    misc = node.outputs['misc'].get_dict()

    # EOS.append([lattice_constant,
    ↪misc['total_energies']['energy_extrapolated'])
    print(str(lk) + ': ' +
    ↪str(misc['total_energies']['energy_extrapolated']))

    # Write volume and total energies to file
    #with open('eos', 'w', encoding='utf8') as file_object:
    #    for item in EOS:
    #        file_object.write(f'{item[0]} {item[1]}\n')
```

```
3.5: -4.39519434
3.6: -4.64331877
3.7: -4.79221948
3.8: -4.86861581
3.9: -4.88738127
4.0: -4.86085152
4.1: -4.79794631
4.2: -4.7073369
4.3: -4.59430816
```

```
[48]: from matplotlib import pyplot as plt

energies = []
for i in range(len(output_nodes)):

    misc = orm.load_node(pk=output_nodes[i].pk).outputs['misc'].get_dict()
```

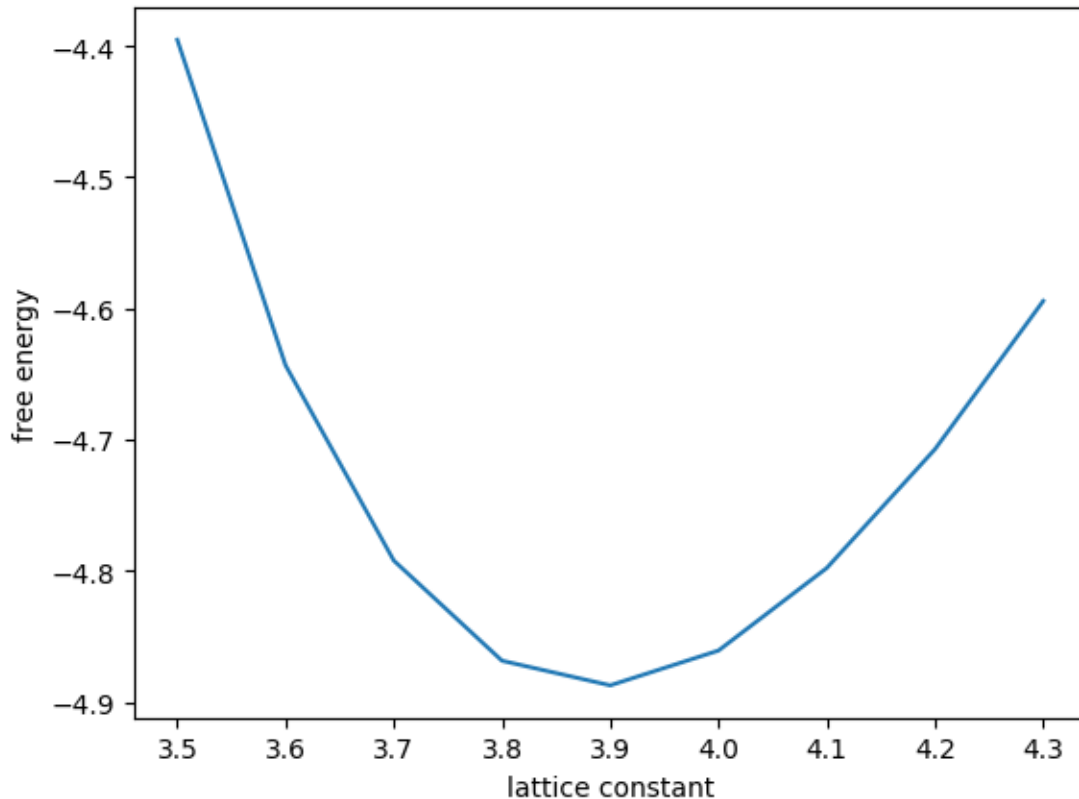
```

energy = misc['total_energies']['energy_extrapolated']
energies.append(energy)
lk = lattice_k[i]

plt.xlabel('lattice constant')
plt.ylabel('free energy')
plt.plot(lattice_k, energies)

```

[48]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x115fedf90>]



## 7 Querying data

```

[39]: from aiida.orm import QueryBuilder
from aiida.orm import load_node, Node, Group, Computer, User, CalcJobNode, Code

query = QueryBuilder()
query.append(Node)
print("count of Nodes ", query.count())

query = QueryBuilder()

```



```
query.append(CalcJobNode)
print("count of calculation nodes", query.count())
```

```
count of Nodes 1707
count of calculation nodes 35
```

```
[40]: from aiida.plugins import CalculationFactory, DataFactory
```

```
StructureData = DataFactory('structure')
```

```
query = QueryBuilder()
query.append(StructureData)
query.limit(5)
for structure, in query.iterall():
    print(structure.get_formula())
```

```
Si2
Si2
Si
Si2
Si2
```

```
[42]: node = orm.load_node(pk=1434)
a=node.get_incoming().all_nodes()
print(a)
```

```
[<InstalledCode: Remote code 'vaspgrahamcopy' on graham_service pk: 973, uuid:
7e36a338-22bd-47fa-8cfa-24876082e271>, <StructureData: uuid:
c61fd150-4cf5-4771-9939-3bbd228eeb95 (pk: 1424)>, <KpointsData: uuid:
42f4652a-7364-41f7-9b21-8d3d843ee6b3 (pk: 1425)>, <Dict: uuid:
31c93a4f-7e49-423c-9e7a-9c115a3c5830 (pk: 1426)>, <Str: uuid: 1ac31daf-
ef94-4b16-b21d-d40e67379027 (pk: 1427) value: pbe>, <Dict: uuid:
02007c7f-55ec-463d-b69a-a039f9d90d2d (pk: 1428)>, <Dict: uuid:
371d9eb6-4676-4c4c-a127-f2b4f0be9351 (pk: 1429)>, <Dict: uuid:
f18c4c40-9926-4cb5-a5b0-866a95b89e75 (pk: 1430)>, <Bool: uuid:
659aa029-e718-4f0f-b8d2-e463d65e6a19 (pk: 1431) value: True>, <Int: uuid:
4b3bd133-bb00-4b40-9846-aca3bf2cffd1 (pk: 1432) value: 5>, <Bool: uuid:
1768df3f-9b09-4d96-b4e2-60aba068f51d (pk: 1433) value: True>]
```

```
[ ]:
```