

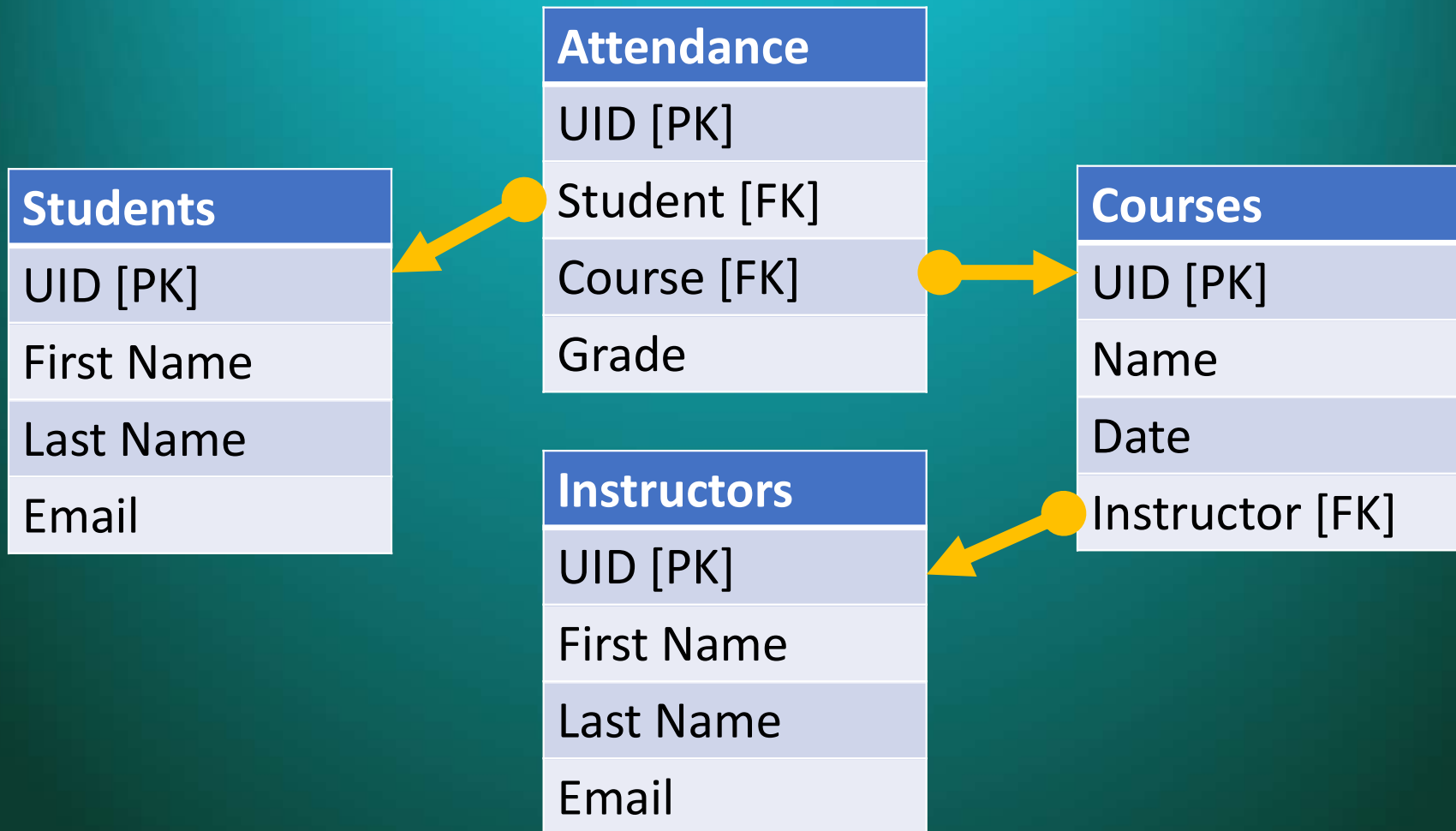
Data Relationships

Monolithic Table

First Name	Last Name	Email	Course	Date	Instructor	Grade
David	Bowie	davie@gmail.com	eng * 1000	23-01-15	E. Myers	78
Ethan	Montgomery	ethanm@uni.edu	eng * 1000	23-01-15	E. Myers	86
Lucas	Bennett	lucas@gmail.com	math * 2010	24-07-07	M. Peabody	
Lucas	Bennett	lucas@gmail.com	eng * 1000	23-01-15	E. Myers	60
Noah	Harrison	noah@google.com				

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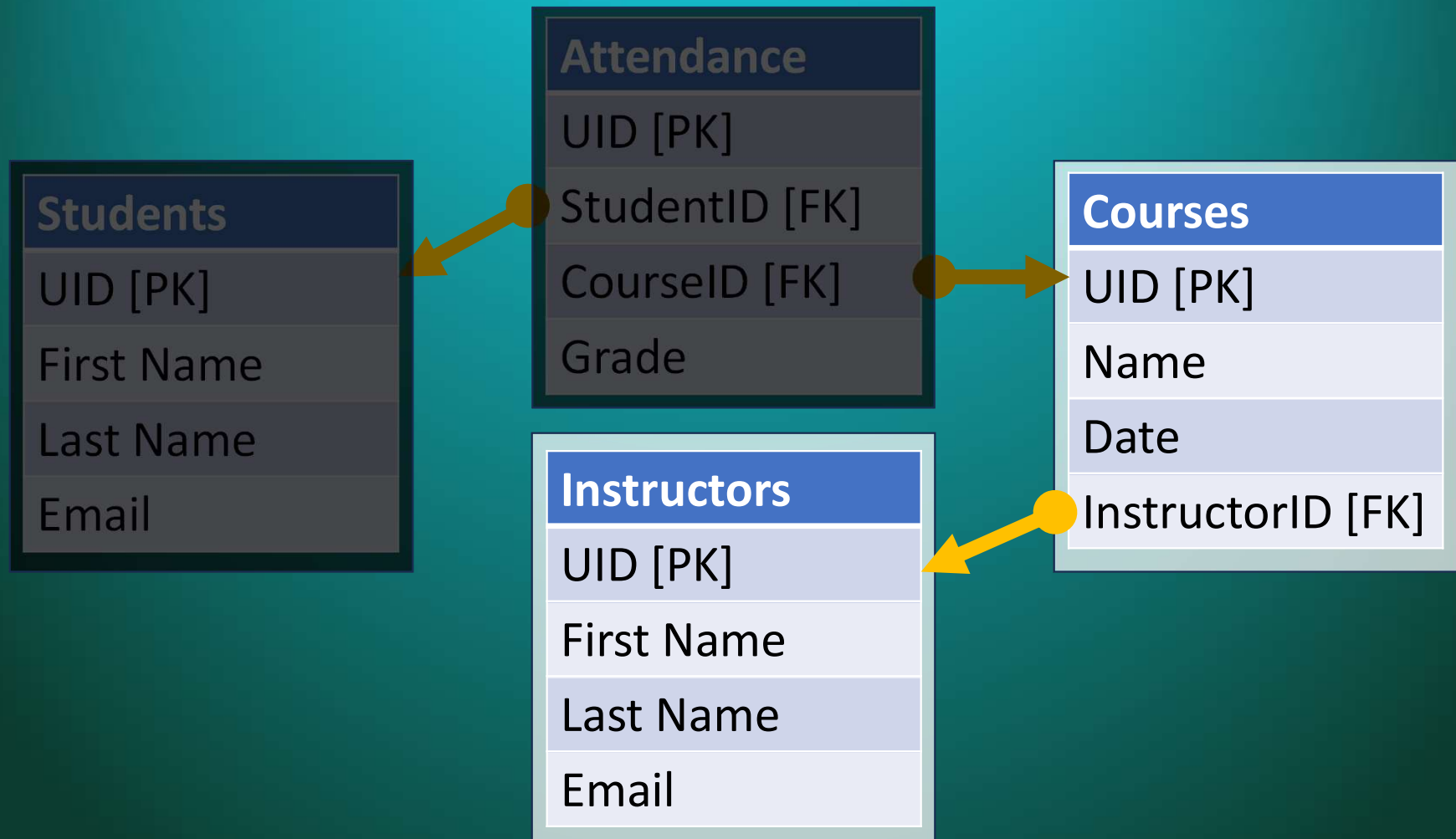
Data Relationships

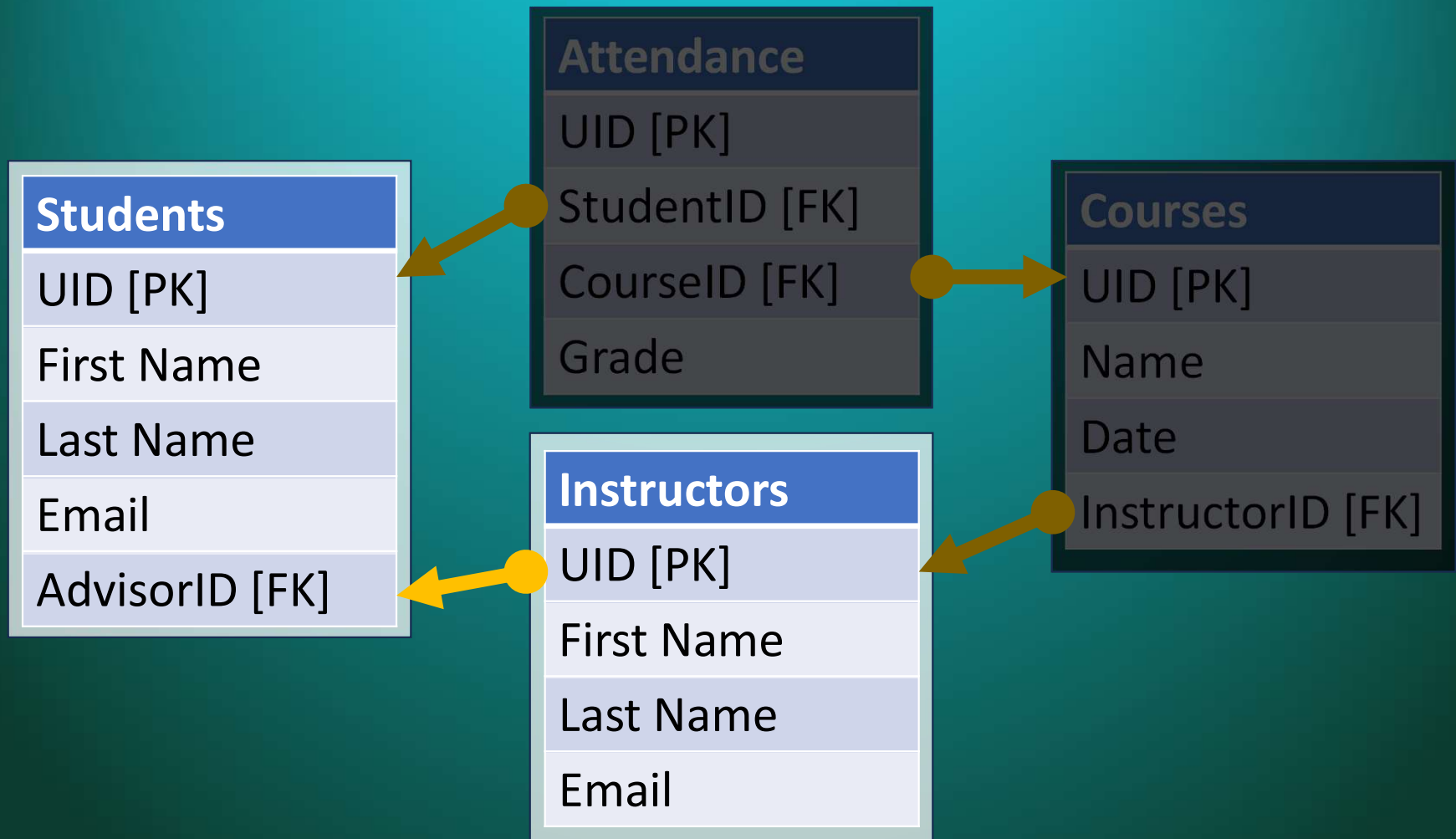
One-to-One

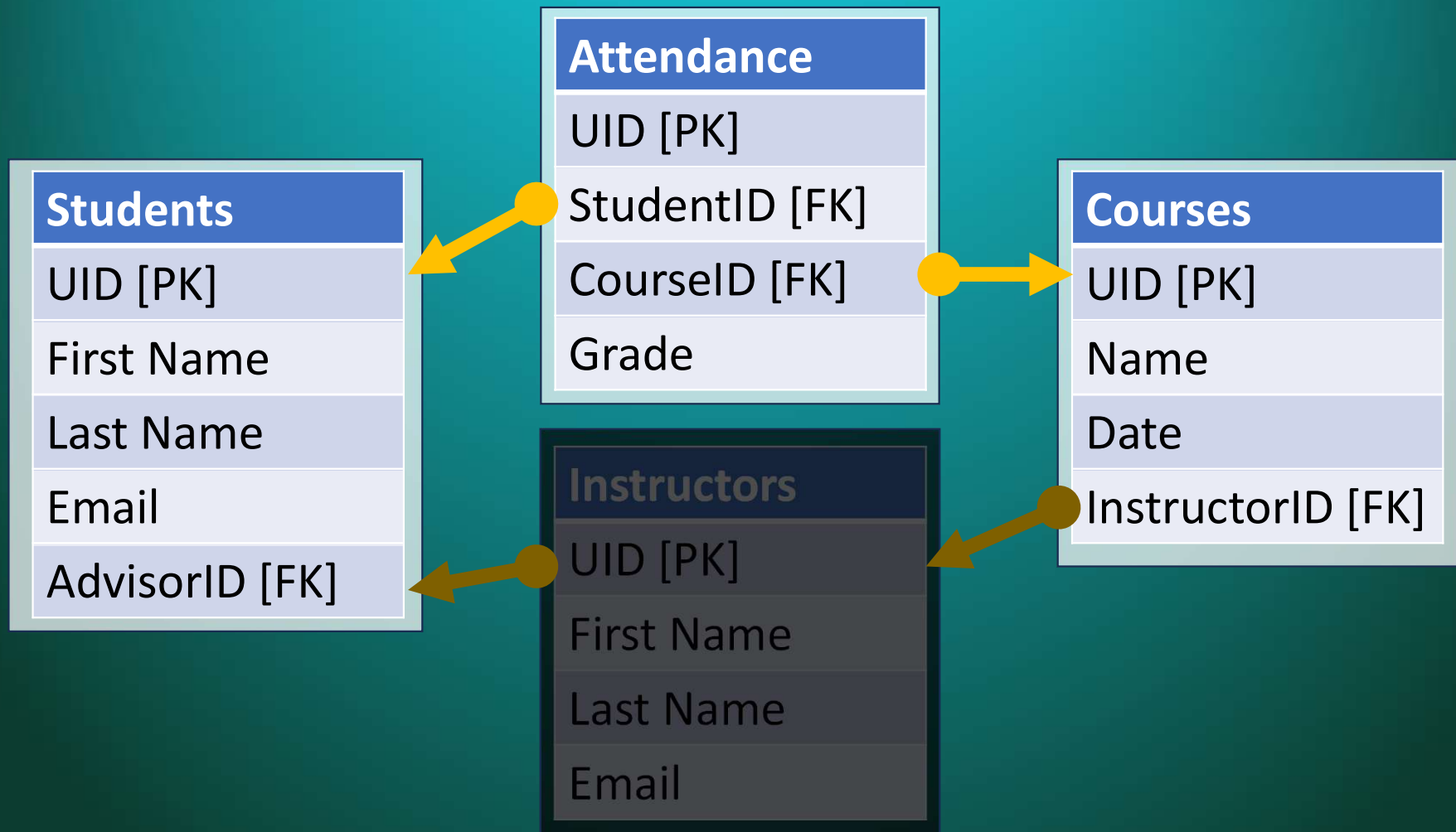
One-to-Many

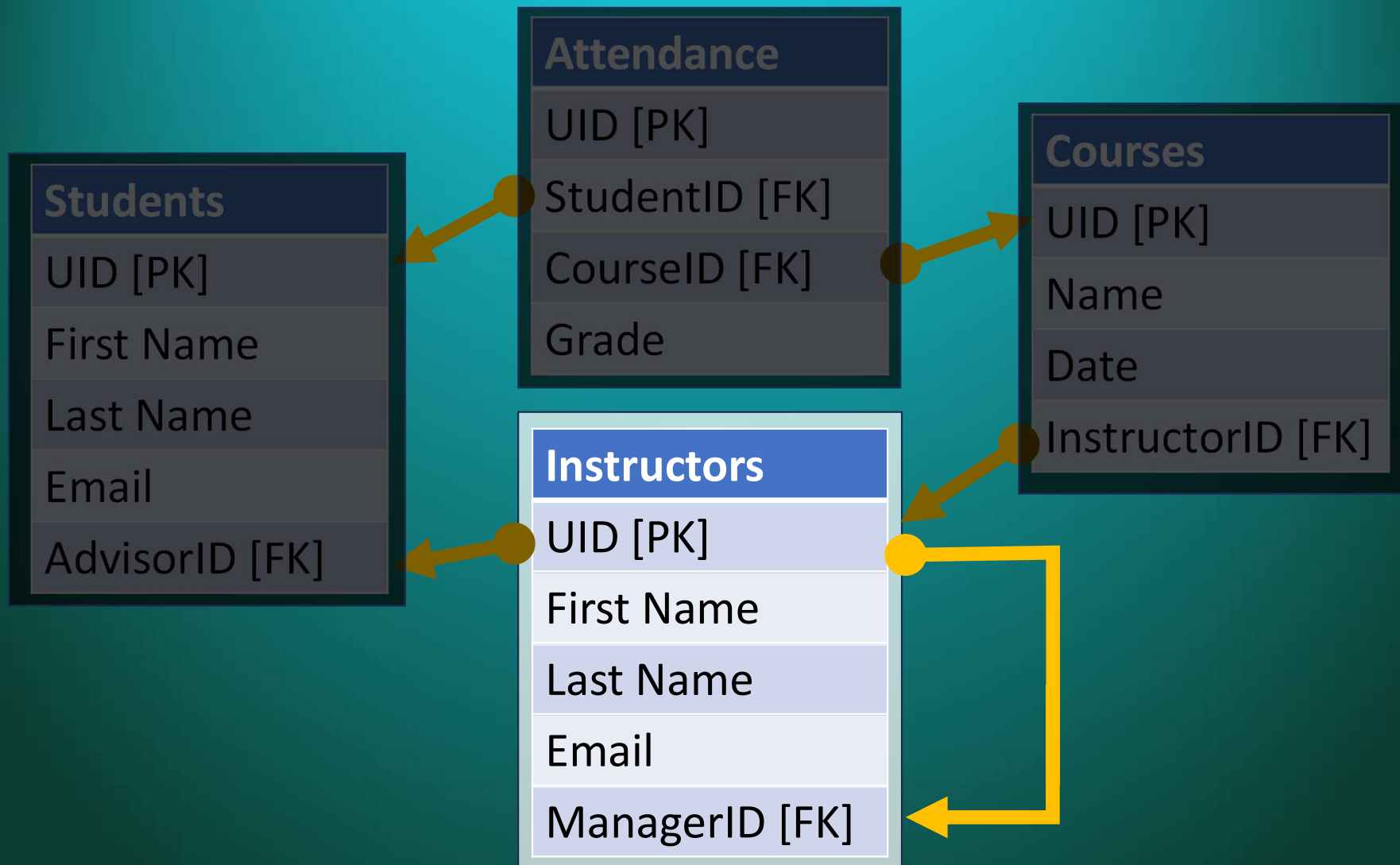
Many-to-Many

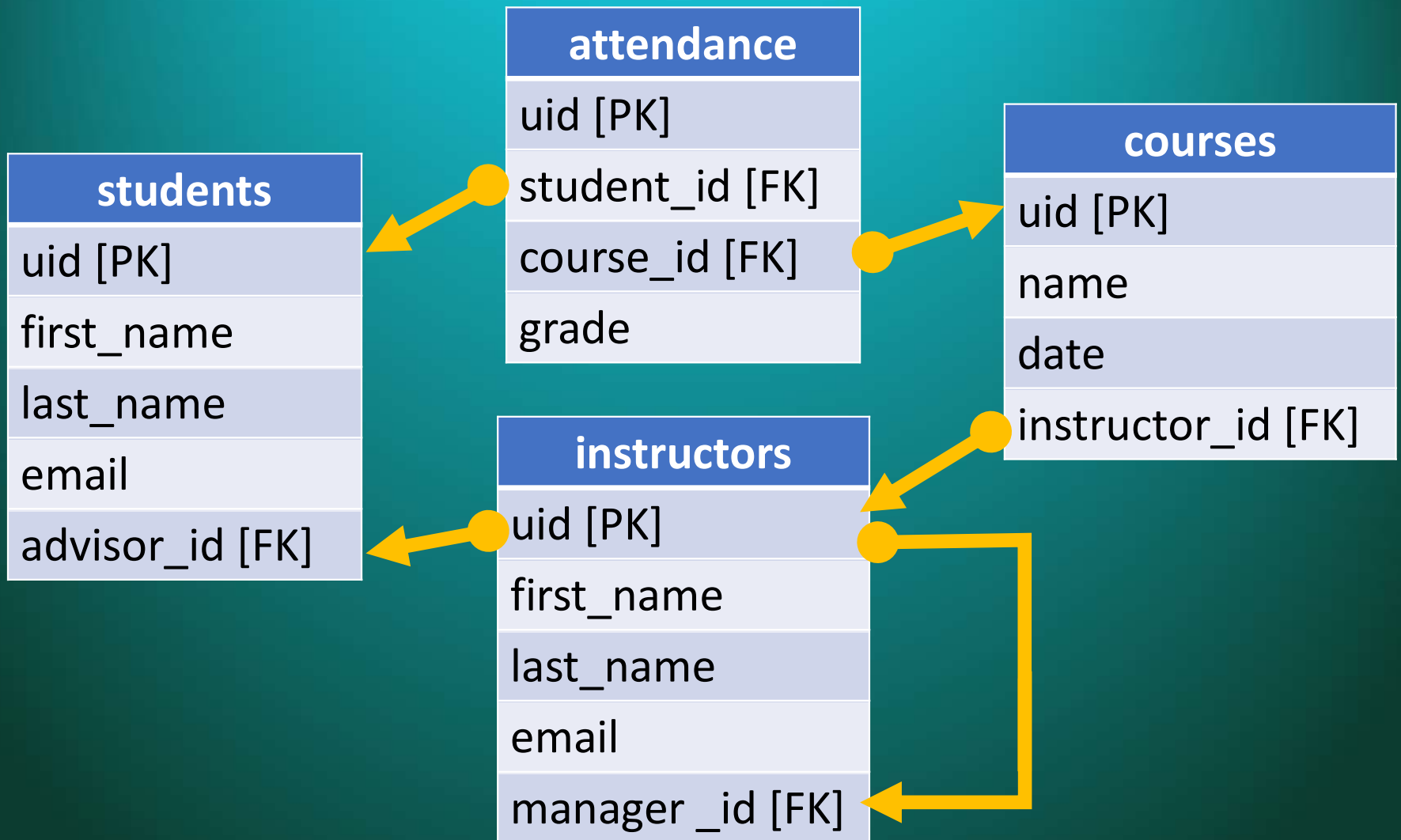
Self-Referencing













Constraints

Constraints

- **Primary Key***
- **Foreign Key**
- **Auto Increment**

* Not Null and Unique

NOT NULL

```
mysql> DESCRIBE instructors;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
uid	int	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment
first_name	varchar(64)	YES		NULL	
last_name	varchar(64)	YES		NULL	
email	varchar(64)	YES		NULL	

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| uid    | int    | NO    | PRI   | NULL   | auto_increment |
| first_name | varchar(64) | YES  |       | NULL   |                 |
| last_name | varchar(64) | YES  |       | NULL   |                 |
| email   | varchar(64) | YES  |       | NULL   |                 |
```

**NULL means the value
is not set.**

**NULL is different than
zero (0) or
an empty string ("")**


```
INSERT INTO instructors(first_name) VALUES ("Mike");
```

```
INSERT INTO instructors VALUES ();
```

```
CREATE TABLE instructors(  
    uid INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,  
    first_name VARCHAR(64),  
    last_name VARCHAR (64),  
    email VARCHAR (64)  
);
```

```
)?
```

```
email VARCHAR (64)
```

```
last_name VARCHAR (64),
```

```
CREATE TABLE instructors(  
    uid INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,  
    first_name VARCHAR(64) NOT NULL,  
    last_name VARCHAR(64) NOT NULL,  
    email VARCHAR(64)  
);
```

```
);
```

```
email VARCHAR(64)
```

```
last_name VARCHAR(64) NOT NULL,
```

```
first_name VARCHAR(64) NOT NULL,
```

NULL Values

Comparisons: A NULL value comparison is undefined. Use IS NULL or IS NOT NULL.

Arithmetic: All arithmetic operations involving NULL result in NULL.

Logic: The NULL input is ignored.

Aggregate Functions: Sum, Avg, etc. NULL values are not included.

UNIQUE

```
CREATE TABLE instructors(  
    uid INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,  
    first_name VARCHAR(64) NOT NULL,  
    last_name VARCHAR(64) NOT NULL,  
    email VARCHAR(64) UNIQUE  
);
```

```
);
```

```
email VARCHAR(64) UNIQUE
```

```
last_name VARCHAR(64) NOT NULL
```

```
ALTER TABLE instructors  
MODIFY COLUMN email VARCHAR(64) UNIQUE;
```

```
MODIFY COLUMN email VARCHAR(64) UNIQUE;
```


DEFAULT

```
CREATE TABLE instructors(  
    uid INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,  
    first_name VARCHAR(64),  
    last_name VARCHAR(64),  
    tenure INT DEFAULT 0,  
    email VARCHAR(64) UNIQUE  
);
```

```
);
```

```
email VARCHAR(64) UNIQUE
```

```
tenure INT DEFAULT 0
```

```
ALTER TABLE instructors  
ADD COLUMN tenure DEFAULT 0;
```

```
ALTER TABLE instructors  
ADD COLUMN tenure DEFAULT 0;
```

CHECK

```
CREATE TABLE instructors(  
    uid INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,  
    first_name VARCHAR(64),  
    last_name VARCHAR(64),  
    tenure INT DEFAULT 0,  
    email VARCHAR(64) UNIQUE,  
    CHECK (tenure >= 0)  
);
```

```
ALTER TABLE instructors  
ADD CHECK (tenure >= 0);
```

```
ADD CHECK (tenure >= 0);
```

CONSTRAINT

```
CREATE TABLE instructors(  
    uid INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,  
    first_name VARCHAR(64),  
    last_name VARCHAR(64),  
    tenure INT DEFAULT 0,  
    email VARCHAR(64) UNIQUE,  
    CONSTRAINT tenure_positive CHECK (tenure >= 0)  
);
```

```
);
```

```
CONSTRAINT tenure_positive CHECK (tenure >= 0)
```


Joins



Instructors
UID [PK]
First Name
Last Name
Email

Courses
UID [PK]
Name
Date
Instr_UID [FK]

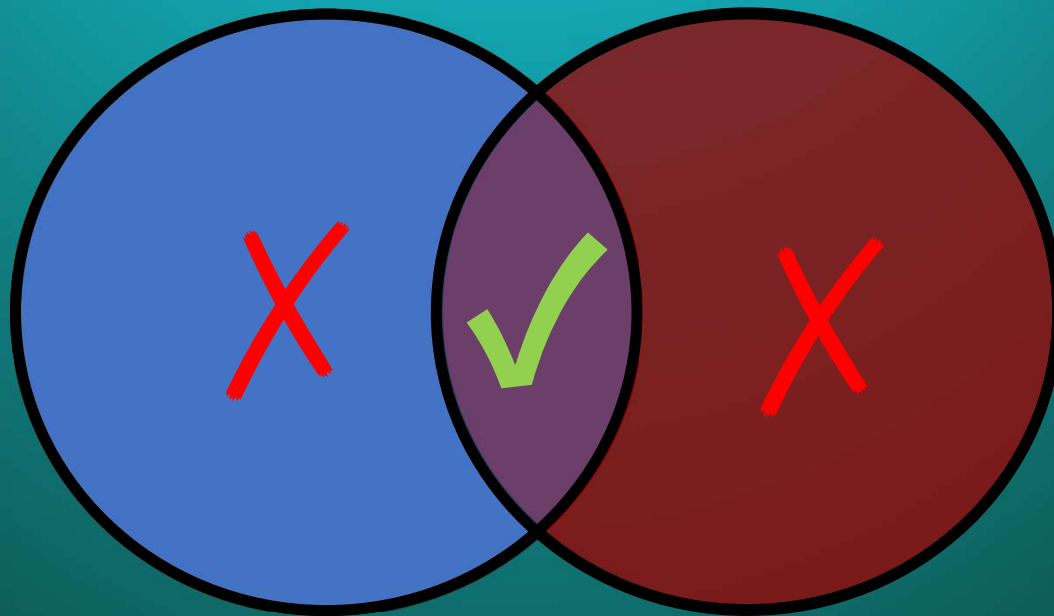


INNER JOIN

(Old Syntax)

```
SELECT * FROM instructors, courses  
WHERE instr_uid = instructors.uid;
```

INNER JOIN

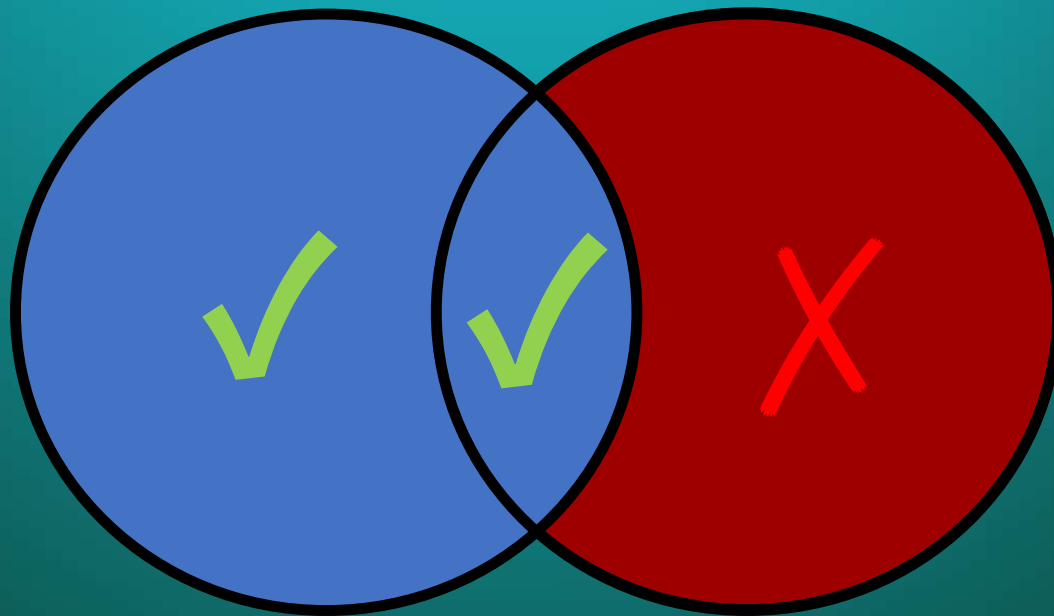


INNER JOIN

(Proper Syntax)

```
SELECT * FROM  
instructors JOIN courses  
ON instr_uid = instructors.uid;
```

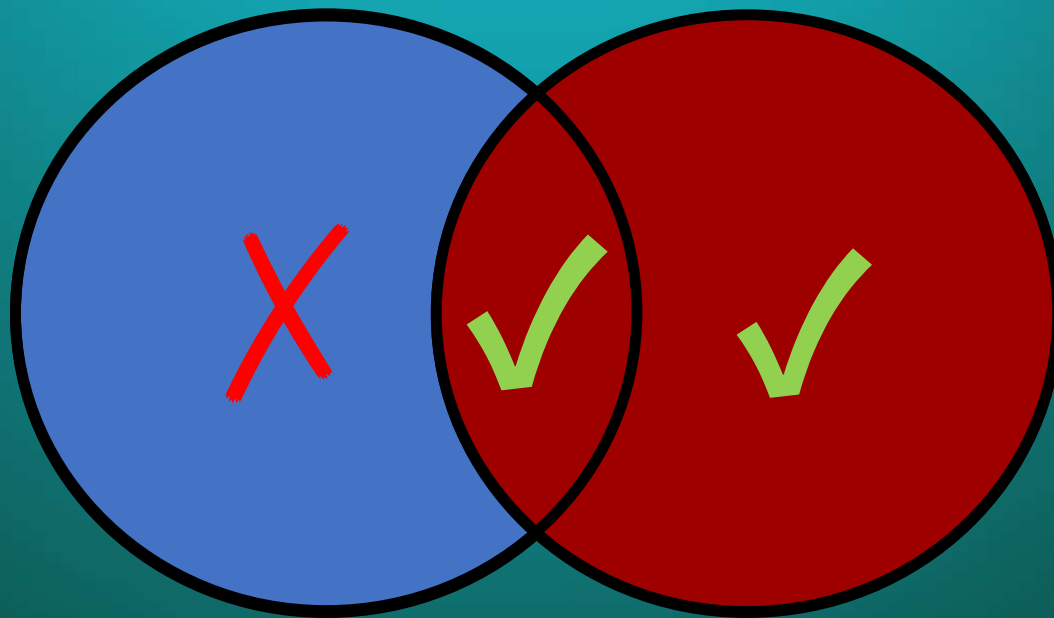
LEFT JOIN



LEFT JOIN

```
SELECT * FROM  
instructors LEFT JOIN courses  
ON instr_uid = instructors.uid;
```

RIGHT JOIN



RIGHT JOIN

```
SELECT * FROM  
instructors RIGHT JOIN courses  
ON instr_uid = instructors.uid;
```